

1 **CLIENT TERMINAL FOR DISPLAYING PROGRAM GUIDE INFORMATION**
2 **ASSOCIATED WITH DIFFERENT PROGRAMS WITHIN A POP-UP**

3
4 **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

5 **Field of the Invention**

6 The present invention relates to the field of program guides for the presentation of
7 channel and program information. More particularly, the present invention relates to a client
8 terminal for displaying program guide information associated with different programs within a
9 pop-up.

10 **Description of the Prior Art**

11 Television signals are broadcasted on the airwaves, through cables, and via satellite. The
12 number of stations accessible today has increased to hundreds of stations. To select a program to
13 view, many viewers simply "channel surf" until they find a channel that has a desirable program,
14 which is a tedious and laborious process. Channel surfing refers to the process of using the
15 channel "+" or "-" key of a remote control to sequentially view each channel. Although some
16 viewers find channel surfing among hundreds of stations enjoyable, most viewers prefer a more
17 direct method for selecting a program to view.

18 Accordingly, on-screen program guides have been devised that display a listing of the
19 channels, typically in numerical order, and the titles of the programs being broadcasted or to be
20 broadcasted on the channels. These existing on-screen program guides typically show the user
21 the list of channels and corresponding programs in a fixed grid format that scrolls (automatically
22 or manually) in a vertical direction across the screen for a fixed interval of time displayed in a
23 horizontal direction across the screen. The user of the on-screen program guide may then select
24 the channel by entering in the channel number or selecting a program. The system responds by
25 removing the on-screen program guide being displayed and tuning to the station selected and
26 displaying the program.

27 Some existing fixed grid format on-screen program guides, as previously described,
28 further allow the user to select a channel and program to display additional program guide
29 information regarding the selected program. After viewing this additional program guide
30 information, the user can select the program for viewing or return to the grid-based on-screen
31 program guide. Unfortunately, these existing on-screen program guides do not allow a user to

1 easily navigate through program guide information for other programs showing at different times
2 on the selected channel.

3 There is, therefore, a need to provide techniques for allowing a user to easily navigate
4 through program guide information for different programs showing at different times on a
5 selected channel.

6 **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

7 The present invention may be regarded as a client terminal, program, and method for
8 providing an on-screen program guide that allows a user to easily navigate through program
9 guide information within a pop-up for different programs showing at different times on a
10 selected channel. The client terminal is connectable to a head end and a display device. The
11 head end provides program guide information to the client terminal. The program guide
12 information includes first program data associated with a first program and second program data
13 associated with a second program.

14 The client terminal comprises a channel input interface to receive the program guide
15 information, a user interface to receive a first input and a second input, and a terminal controller
16 responsive to an on-screen display (OSD) control program. The terminal controller responsive to
17 the OSD control program causes: the display of channel identifiers on the display device, the
18 selection of one of the channel identifiers in response to the first input, and the display of a pop-
19 up for the selected channel identifier on the display device.

20 The pop-up displays the first program data associated with the first program in response
21 to the first input. Furthermore, the user interface is capable of receiving a second input while the
22 pop-up is displaying the first program data to access program guide information related to
23 another, or second, program. In response to the second input, the pop-up displays the second
24 program data associated with the second program (occurring at a different time). In this way, a
25 user can easily navigate through program guide information within a pop-up for different
26 programs showing at different times on a selected channel.

27 **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

28 FIG. 1 shows a client terminal according to an embodiment of the present invention
29 connected to a head end and a display device for displaying program guide information in a pop-
30 up.

1 FIG. 2 illustrates an example of an on-screen program guide generated by the client
2 terminal, according to the embodiment of the invention shown in Figure 1, and more specifically,
3 illustrates the display of program guide information associated with different programs within a
4 pop-up.

5 FIG. 3 is a flow diagram according to the embodiment of the invention shown in Figure
6 1.

7 DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

8 FIG. 1 shows a client terminal 100 connected to a head end 102 and a display device 104
9 for displaying program guide information within a pop-up 116 in order to allow a user to easily
10 navigate through the program guide information, according to an embodiment of the present
11 invention. The head end 100 provides program guide information 106b to the client terminal 100
12 through a link 105, as well as video programs. The program guide information includes first
13 program data associated with a first program and second program data associated with a second
14 program. The head end 102 can be a cable head end, a satellite head end, a terrestrial broadcast
15 head end, or a computer server head end capable of broadcasting the program guide information
16 106b and the video programs. The display device 104 is typically a television, computer
17 monitor, or any other sort of display device.

18 The program guide information 106b can be transmitted in any type of data format
19 designed to transfer data such as concatenated data, packetized data, associated database sets of
20 attributes, etc. The video programs can be transmitted in a digital format (e.g. Moving Pictures
21 Experts Group (MPEG)-2 format, Advanced Television System Committee (ATSC) format,
22 Digital Video Broadcast (DVB) format, etc.) or analog format (e.g. National Television Standard
23 Committee (NTSC)) across the link 105 to the client terminal 100. The video programs
24 typically include audio and video (A/V) information (e.g. a movie, television program, etc.) but
25 can also include other types of information such as data. For example, the data of a digitally
26 broadcasted video program may include graphics, video, web pages, multimedia, text, and other
27 types of data in a variety of differing data formats (e.g. Internet Protocol (IP), Advanced
28 Television Enhancement Forum (ATVEF) content, Open Cable Standards, etc.).

29 The link 105 can be broadly defined as a communication network formed by one or more
30 transport mediums. The link 105 can include a variety of communication networks such cable
31 networks, terrestrial broadcast networks, satellite networks, computer networks (e.g. wide area

1 networks (WANs), the Internet, local area networks (LANs), etc), or generally any sort of public
2 or private communications network, and combinations thereof. Examples of a transport medium
3 include, but are not restricted to electrical wire, optical fiber, cable, or wireless channels using
4 terrestrial, satellite, radio frequency, or any other wireless signaling methodology.

5 The client terminal 100 of Figure 1 includes a channel input interface 108, a user
6 interface 109, a display interface 111, a local memory 112, and a terminal controller 115. The
7 channel input interface 108 is used to receive the program guide information 106b and the video
8 programs from the head end 102. The user interface 109 is used to receive user input 110. User
9 input 110 includes a first input 110a to select a channel identifier 106a resulting in the display of
10 a pop-up 116 having first program data associated with a first program currently being displayed
11 on the channel and a second input 110b to display second program data associated with a second
12 program, occurring before or after the currently playing first program, also within the pop-up
13 116, as will be discussed in more detail later. The user input 110 can also cause the client
14 terminal 100 to perform other functionality associated with client terminals (e.g. changing
15 channels). The user input 110 can be from a remote control (e.g. infrared or optical), mouse,
16 touch screen, voice activation, keyboard, or basically any sort of input device to transmit the
17 selections of the user to client terminal 100.

18 The display interface 111 displays an on-screen program guide 118 including channel
19 identifiers 106a, program guide information 106b, and the pop-up 116, on the display device
20 104. Also, the display interface displays video programs transmitted from the head end 102 on
21 the display device 104. Each channel identifier 106a occupies a cell of the on-screen program
22 guide 118. The channel identifier 106a represents a channel. The channel identifier 106a can be
23 a channel icon, channel logo, or some other unique channel identifier to designate a video
24 program provider (e.g. a broadcast television network or cable network) associated with the
25 channel.

26 In one embodiment, the local memory 112 is used to store an on-screen display (OSD)
27 control program 113. Also, the local memory 112 can be used to store the channel identifiers
28 106a, program guide information 106b, video programs, and other types of information. In one
29 embodiment, the local memory 112 includes a rotating storage disk (e.g. magnetic, optical, etc.).
30 Alternatively, the OSD control program 113 can be located at the head end 102 or another
31 remote location. In that embodiment, the head end 102, or other remote location, generates the

1 on-screen program guide 118, including the channel identifiers 106a and the program guide
2 information 106b, and transmits the on-screen program guide 118 to the client terminal 100.

3 The terminal controller 115 is responsive to the OSD control program 113 to perform
4 many of the functions of the client terminal 100, as will be discussed. As should be appreciated
5 by those skilled in the art, the terminal controller 115 generally includes a suitable processor and
6 associated memory. Moreover, it should be appreciated that client terminals with recording
7 capabilities and other types of set top boxes are well known in the art.

8 In one embodiment, the OSD control program 113 is generally implemented by the
9 terminal controller 115 of the client terminal 100 as one or more instructions or code segments.
10 The instructions/code segments which when read and executed by the terminal controller 115,
11 cause the terminal controller 115 to perform the operations necessary to implement the various
12 functions according to embodiments of the invention. Generally, the instructions/code segments
13 are tangibly embodied in and/or readable from a machine-readable medium, device, or carrier,
14 such as memory, data storage devices, and/or a remote device contained within or coupled to the
15 client terminal 100. The instructions/code segments may be loaded from memory (e.g. local
16 memory 112), data storage devices, and/or remote devices into the terminal controller 115 for
17 use during operations.

18 The terminal controller 115 responsive to the OSD control program 113 causes the
19 display of the channel identifiers 106a on the display device 104. In response to a first input
20 110a from a user, the terminal controller 115 responsive to the OSD control program 113, selects
21 one of the channel identifiers 106a and causes the display of a pop-up 116 for the selected
22 channel identifier 106a on the display device 104. For example, as shown in Figure 1, the
23 channel identifier 106a with the unique channel identifier "USA NETWORK" has been selected
24 by the first input 110a causing the display of pop-up 116 which includes first program data 107a
25 associated with the first program currently being displayed on the selected channel.
26 Furthermore, the user interface 118 is capable of receiving a second input 110b from the user,
27 while the pop-up is displaying the first program data 107a, allowing the user to access program
28 guide information related to another, or second, program. In response to the second input 110b,
29 the pop-up 116 displays second program data associated with a second program occurring at a
30 different time, as will be discussed in more detail later. In this way, a user can easily navigate

1 through program guide information within a pop-up for different programs showing at different
2 times on a selected channel.

3 FIG. 2 illustrates an example of the on-screen program guide 118 generated by the client
4 terminal 100, according to the embodiment of the invention shown in Figure 1, and more
5 specifically, illustrates the display of program guide information 106b associated with different
6 programs within a pop-up 116. Typically, a user will transmit user input 110, via a user input
7 device, to the client terminal 100 to request the display of the on-screen program guide 118. In
8 response, the on-screen program guide 118 as shown in Figure 2 will appear on the display
9 device 104, in which, each channel identifier 106a occupies a square-shaped cell. The channel
10 identifiers 106a are arranged in rows and columns, respectively. Although the on-screen
11 program guide 118 is shown in Figure 2 with a four row by four column display of channel
12 identifiers 106a, it should be appreciated that any number of channel identifiers 106a could be
13 displayed. A time designator 201 showing the current time can be located in the upper left hand
14 corner, but alternatively could be located anywhere. Additionally, the on-screen program guide
15 118 can also be used to display advertisements.

16 Each channel identifier 106a can be a channel icon, channel logo, or some other unique
17 channel identifier to designate a video program provider (e.g. a broadcast television network or
18 cable network) associated with the channel. For example, as shown at cell 202, the channel logo
19 for CBS is shown. Alternatively a unique channel identifier, such as the name of the video
20 program provider associated with the channel can be used. For example, as shown at cell 204,
21 the text USA NETWORK is used to denote the channel USA NETWORK. The channel
22 identifiers 106a can be any sort of graphic, text, video, multimedia, etc. to denote a channel. For
23 example, the channel identifier 106a can be any sort of accepted graphic format such as JPEG,
24 GIF, TIF, video MPEG, etc. Although examples of broadcast television channels have been
25 given, it should be appreciated that the channel identifiers 106a can represent cable channels,
26 satellite channels, music channels, messaging channels, email channels, or even Internet
27 Favorites. For example, in a computing/Internet environment each channel 106a could represent
28 a favorite Web Page.

29 The on-screen program guide 118 can display the channel identifiers 106a in a variety of
30 different ways. For example, the on-screen program guide 118 can display the channel
31 identifiers 106a in increasing numerical order of the channel numbers, alphabetically by the

1 name of the channels, or in a myriad of other fashions. Additionally, the on-screen program
2 guide 118 can group the channel identifiers 106a by genre such as: sports channels, pay-per view
3 channels, educational channels, news channels, etc., as programmed by the user. In another
4 example, the user could program his or her favorite channels in a predetermined order such the
5 when the on-screen program guide 118 appears it displays the predetermined channel identifiers
6 for the user's programmed favorite channels in the predetermined order set by the user.

7 As previously discussed, the terminal controller 115 responsive to the OSD control
8 program 113 causes the display of the channel identifiers 106a on the display device 104, which
9 can be navigated through by a user. The user can navigate through channel identifiers 106a by
10 the use of a user input device, which delivers user input 110 to the user interface 109 of the client
11 terminal 100. For example, a remote control with directional indicators, such as a compass like 4
12 or 5 key yoke, can be used to deliver first inputs 110a to the client terminal 100. With the remote
13 control, the user can move to each unique cell having a channel identifier 106a. As the user
14 moves to each channel identifier, via first inputs 110a to select each channel identifier 106a, the
15 terminal controller 115 responsive to the OSD control program 113 causes the display of a pop-
16 up 116 for the selected channel identifier 106a to appear filling a portion of the screen. If the
17 user moves past an end channel identifier 106a in a given row or column, then a new display of
18 channel identifiers 106a for subsequent or previous channels, respectively, will be displayed. As
19 shown in Figure 2, the channel identifier 204 with the unique channel identifier "USA
20 NETWORK" has been selected by a first input 110a causing the display of pop-up 116. The
21 pop-up 116 includes first program data 107a associated with the video program currently being
22 displayed on the USA NETWORK.

23 As shown in example 212 of the pop-up 116, which displays the first program data 107a
24 for the selected USA NETWORK channel, the pop-up 116 includes a unique channel number
25 indicator 221 that is representative of the video program provider's (in this case the USA
26 NETWORK) location on the current system being used. The pop-up 116 also includes the
27 channel identifier 106a, as previously discussed. In this case, the channel identifier 106a is the
28 text USA NETWORK. The pop-up 116 further includes the title of the program 223 (e.g.
29 LaFemme Nikita) that is playing during the corresponding time that user is watching (i.e., if the
30 user is watching at 8:45PM then the corresponding information for the program that is airing
31 between 8:30PM and 9:00PM will be displayed). Also, a program time 230 (e.g. 8:30PM),

1 corresponding to the start of the program is shown. Additionally, a description of the program
2 224 can also be displayed within the pop-up 116. The program description 224 can include a
3 brief program story-line description, as well as, the actors, actresses, and writer associated with
4 the program, the duration of the program, etc. In fact, any information relevant to the program
5 can be included in the program description 224. The pop-up 116 can also display the genre 225
6 (e.g. sports, educational, action, drama, news, etc.) of the program currently being aired. Further,
7 the pop-up can include a record icon, such as a record button 228, that can be selected such that
8 the designated program will be recorded by the client terminal 100 into local memory 112 either
9 at the time of selection (if the program is currently airing) or at a future time at which the
10 program is to air.

11 The pop-up 116 also includes a previous icon 226 and a next icon 227. For example, the
12 next and previous icon can be selectable buttons with the text "Next" and "Previous",
13 respectively, or can include the program titles of the programs immediately following or
14 immediately preceding the program currently being displayed in the pop-up 116, respectively. It
15 should be appreciated that any type of icon for denoting next and previous programs can be used.
16 As previously discussed, the user interface 109 of the client terminal 100 is capable of receiving
17 a second input 110b (e.g. from a user input device) while the pop-up 116 is displaying the first
18 program data 107a, as shown in example 212 of the pop-up, to access program guide information
19 related to another, or second, program. In response to the second input 110b, the pop-up 116
20 displays second program data 107b, as shown in example 240 of the pop-up 116, associated with
21 a second program occurring at a different time. For example, the second input 110b can be used
22 to select the next icon 227 which results in the display of second program data 107b that is
23 associated with a second program that occurs after the first program. Alternatively, the second
24 input 110b can be used to select the previous icon 226 which results in the display of second
25 program data that is associated with a second program that occurs before the first program.

26 As an example, the user interface 109 of the client terminal 100 is capable of receiving a
27 second input 110b while the pop-up 116 is displaying the first program data 107a (e.g. for
28 LaFemme Nikita) as shown in example 212 of the pop-up. In response to the second input 110b,
29 the pop-up 116 displays second program data 107b, as shown in example 240 of the pop-up 116,
30 associated with the second program, e.g. Lethal Weapon II (program title 223) occurring at a
31 different time, e.g. 9:30PM (program time 230). In this way, a user can easily navigate through

1 program guide information within the pop-up 116 for different programs showing at different
2 times on a selected channel, e.g. channel number 202 for the USA NETWORK. Thus, using the
3 next and previous icons 226 and 227, the user can conveniently cycle through the program
4 information for the various programs being aired on a channel with the pop-up 116.

5 FIG. 3 is a flow diagram 300 according to the embodiment of the invention shown in
6 Figure 1. The flow diagram 300 illustrates a method of displaying program guide information
7 106b on a display device 104. At step 310, the terminal controller 115 responsive to the OSD
8 control program 113 displays channel identifiers 106a on the display device 104. Next, at step
9 315, the user interface 109 of the client terminal 100 receives a first input 110a to select one of
10 the channel identifiers 106a. Continuing at step 320, the terminal controller 115 responsive to
11 the OSD control program 113 displays a pop-up 116 for the selected channel identifier 106a on
12 the display device 104 that includes first program data 107a.

13 At step 325, if the client terminal 100 receives a second input 110b (e.g. selection of a
14 next or previous icon), then the terminal controller 115 responsive to the OSD control program
15 113, at step 330, displays a pop-up 116 for the selected channel identifier 106a on the display
16 device 104 that includes second program data 107b for another program occurring at a different
17 time. Otherwise, at step 335, the terminal controller 115 responsive to the OSD control program
18 113 determines whether the user has selected another channel identifier via user input 110. If so,
19 the terminal controller 115 responsive to the OSD control program 113, at step 320, displays a
20 pop-up 116 for the selected channel identifier 106a on the display device 104 that includes first
21 program data for the other channel. If not, assuming the user has selected the current channel
22 identifier 106a for viewing, at step 340, the client terminal 100 displays the program being aired
23 on the selected channel. Otherwise, the client terminal 100 may perform other processing.

24 While the present invention and its various functional components have been described
25 in particular embodiments, it should be appreciated the present invention can be implemented in
26 hardware, software, firmware, middleware or a combination thereof and utilized in systems,
27 subsystems, components, or sub-components thereof. When implemented in software, the
28 elements of the present invention are the instructions/code segments to perform the necessary
29 tasks. The program or code segments can be stored in a machine readable medium, such as a
30 processor readable medium or a computer program product, or transmitted by a computer data
31 signal embodied in a carrier wave, or a signal modulated by a carrier, over a transmission

1 medium or communication link. The machine-readable medium or processor-readable medium
2 may include any medium that can store or transfer information in a form readable and executable
3 by a machine (e.g. a terminal controller, a processor, a computer, etc.). Examples of the
4 machine/processor-readable medium include an electronic circuit, a semiconductor memory
5 device, a ROM, a flash memory, an erasable programmable ROM (EPROM), a floppy diskette,
6 CD-ROM, an optical disk, a hard disk, a fiber optic medium, a radio frequency (RF) link, etc.
7 The computer data signal may include any signal that can propagate over a transmission medium
8 such as electronic network channels, optical fibers, air, electromagnetic, RF links, etc. The code
9 segments may be downloaded via computer networks such as the Internet, Intranet, etc.

10 While this invention has been described with reference to illustrative embodiments, this
11 description is not intended to be construed in a limiting sense. Various modifications of the
12 illustrative embodiments, as well as other embodiments of the invention, which are apparent to
13 persons skilled in the art to which the invention pertains are deemed to lie within the spirit and
14 scope of the invention.

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY